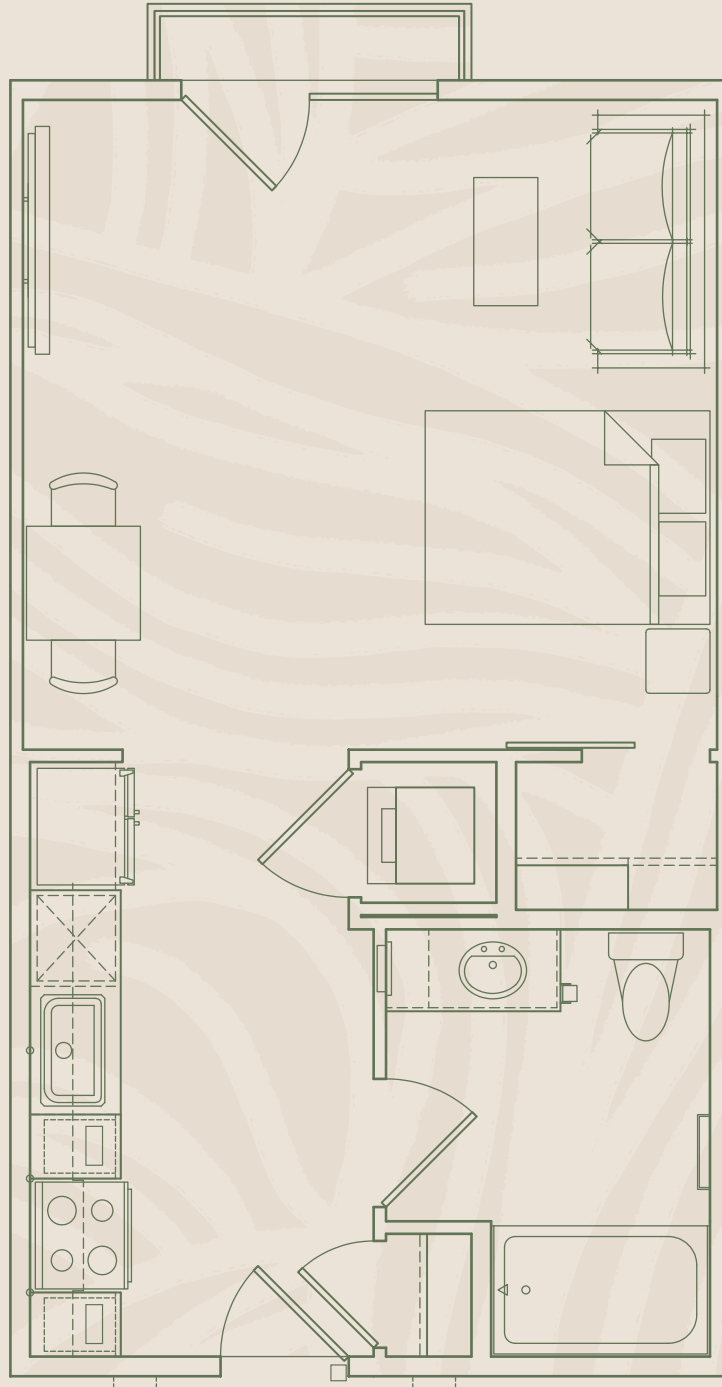


the eden

S2



Studio / 1 Bath | 511 SQFT