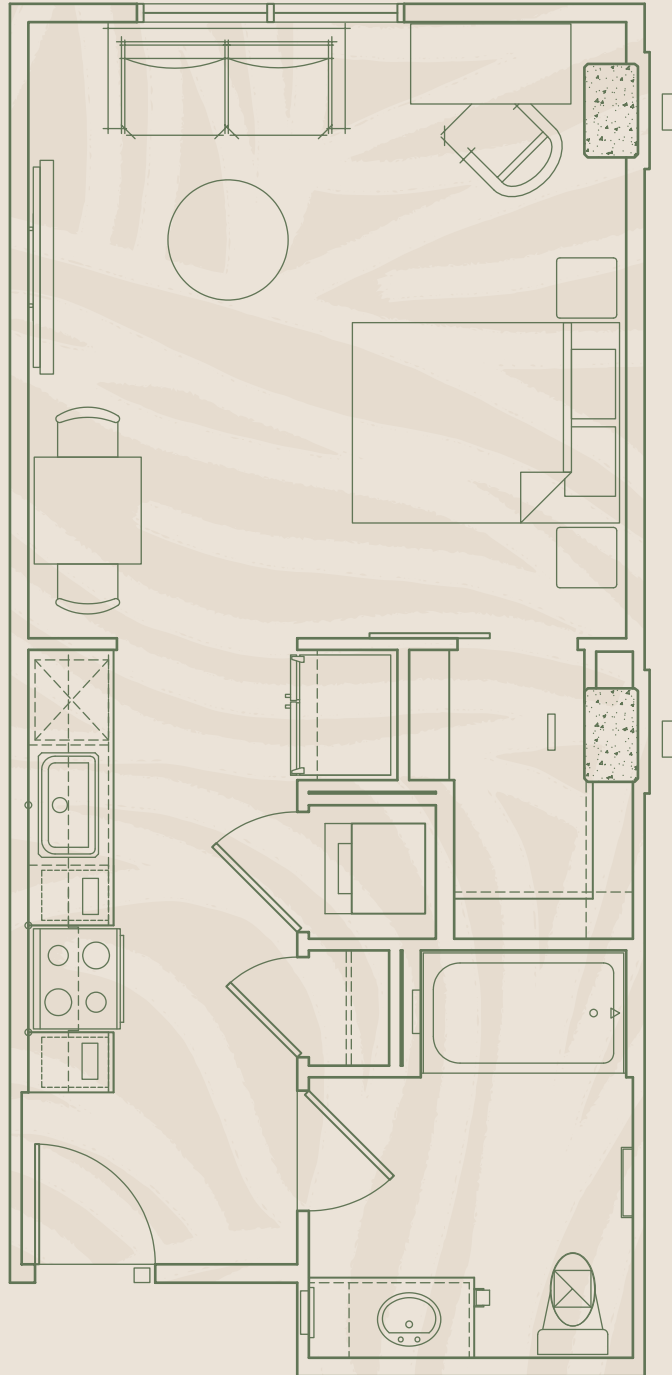


the eden

S3



Studio / 1 Bath | 527 SQFT